

for LGS  
exams

GRADE

8

# ENGLISH

1000 mg



**TEST BOOK**  
New Generation

AKILLI TAHTA UYUMLU

# Texts  
# Dialogues  
# Charts  
— AND SO ON —

Oya BAYSA  
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editör  
yayıncı

## GRADE 8

### ENGLISH 1000 MG TEST BOOK

#### EDİTÖR

Turgut MEŞE

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# FRIENDSHIP

## UNIT 1

### QUESTIONS

### TEST 1

- 1 Stefanie is an eighth grade student. She is outgoing and friendly, so she has a lot of friends. Below is some information about the personal traits of her close friends from school.

*Mandy*

She likes sharing her belongings with other people and she is always there when her friends need help.

She never shares her friends' secrets with other people, but it is so difficult to change the ideas of her.

*Jessica*

She usually tries challenging and dangerous activities. She enjoys taking risks very much. Also, she likes telling funny stories.

*Zoey*

She never tells a lie and trust is very important to her. However, she thinks the world is turning around her.

*Tracey*

According to the information above, which of the following cannot be correct?

- A) Stefanie can always count on Jessica and Tracey.
- B) Mandy is generous and supportive, but Tracey is self-centered.
- C) Jessica listens to other people's opinions and changes her mind easily.
- D) Zoey is adventurous and amusing, but Jessica is stubborn.

2

#### New Message

From: Scott

To: Dylan

Subject: Barbecue party

Hi, Dylan

Thanks for your invitation. I like barbecue parties very much. When and where is it going to be? Please inform me as soon as possible.

See you.

Scott

Scott wrote this e-mail to .....

- A) ask for more information about the event
- B) refuse Dylan's invitation with an excuse
- C) apologize Dylan for not attending the event
- D) invite Dylan to his barbecue party

3

**Waiter:** Welcome, may I take your order?

**Jason:** Yes, please. Can I take the menu?

**Waiter:** Of course. Here you are.

**Jason:** May I have some lentil soup first?

**Waiter:** Yes, sir. ....?

**Jason:** I want to have grilled chicken with salad, please.

**Waiter:** All right! ....?

**Jason:** Oh yes. A can of coke, please.

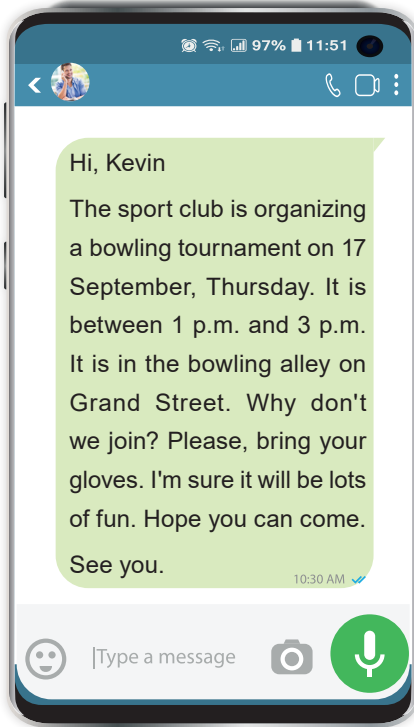
**Waiter:** OK. ....?

**Jason:** No, thank you.

Which of the following questions does not complete the dialogue?

- A) Do you prefer lentil soup or tomato soup
- B) What would you like to have for a main course
- C) Would you like to have anything to drink
- D) Anything else

4



In this text message above, there is no information about the .....

- A) price of the event
- B) time and date of the event
- C) type and place of the event
- D) equipment for the event

5 Mark: Hi, Tim. ....

Tim: Sure. What shall we do?

Mark: I'm not sure. Do you have any idea?

Tim: Hmm... What about watching a DVD at my house?

Mark: ..... Which film shall we watch?

Tim: Let's watch "The Vampires".

Mark: I don't like horror movies. ....

Tim: That would be great!

Which of the following option cannot be used in the dialogue?

- A) Shall we do something fun?
- B) Why not?
- C) How about watching a comedy film?
- D) Why don't we see a play?

6

The teacher, Mr. Hemings has 40 students in his class. He asked his students about what personal traits a person should have to be a best friend for them. Here are the results:



We can understand from the results above that .....

- A) many of the students prefer having friends who give them gifts and like sharing
- B) the same number of students think their best friends should be amusing and generous
- C) being honest is not more important than being helpful among students
- D) most of the students want to make both amusing and fair friends

7



Imagine that you see one of your old friends at the shopping centre after a very long time and you are both pleased to see each other.

What do you say to her/him?

- A) Get well soon!
- B) You, again?
- C) Nice to see you!
- D) Sorry to hear that.

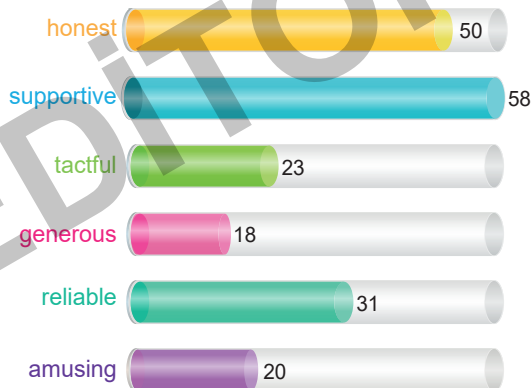
6

Everybody loves Joseph. He always tells the truth and backs his friends up when they need help. His friends usually share their secrets with him. He thinks about what other people want or need and tries to help them. If people around him need something, they usually go to him because he likes sharing much. However, he has a strong desire to do something, so that he never lets anyone stop him. He really enjoys taking risks and trying new things.

According to the text about Joseph, which of the following shows his personal traits?

- A)
  - self-centered
  - unreliable
  - stubborn
  - tactful
  - dishonest
  - mean
  - jealous
- B)
  - arrogant
  - sneaky
  - stubborn
  - helpful
  - understanding
  - generous
  - truthful
- C)
  - honest
  - determined
  - caring
  - adventurous
  - supportive
  - reliable
  - generous
- D)
  - bad-tempered
  - adventurous
  - unreliable
  - loyal
  - mean
  - fair
  - selfish

7 200 teenagers aged 13 to 19 joined a study about what a person with personal traits can be their best friend. These are the results of the study.



According to the study results, we can say that .....

- A) many teenagers want to make amusing and tactful friends more than supportive friends
- B) most of the teens prefer friends who never tell lies and back them up when they need
- C) being funny and sharing things with people are the most important characteristics for teens
- D) nearly the same number of teens think that a best friend should be reliable and honest

8

Which of the following doesn't have an answer in the brochure?

- A) Where will the tournament take place?
- B) How can people learn about the details of the event?
- C) What time does the tournament start?
- D) What is the big prize of the tournament?

8

Andy is a real bookworm. His favourite activity is reading, but he is also fond of paintings and art. He is lucky that he doesn't have a plan on the first weekend of April and there is a good event on that weekend.



This is Jackson. He likes entertaining things. He is also good at physical activities and likes watching interesting shows. At the end of April, there is an event in the city center that he can't miss.



Brad is a university student at Fine Arts Faculty. He has to attend an event related with his branch. Fortunately, there is a great event in the city just for him in the middle of April.



Which sentence is correct according to the information above?

- Andy and Brad will absolutely visit the art exhibition because they're interested in art.
- Jackson won't go to Brazilian Circus because he has another plan on the date of the event.
- Brad will go to the book fair to buy books about art on the 6th of April.
- Andy will go to the book fair and Jackson will go to Brazilian Circus on different dates.

9

- Hello, Amanda speaking.
- I'm sorry to hear that. Maybe, another time.
- Oh, that sounds awesome. When is it?
- Hi, Emily. It's me, Katie. I'm throwing a slumber party in my house.
- It is on Sunday evening. Would you like to come?
- I'd love to, but I can't make it. I have to finish my school project.



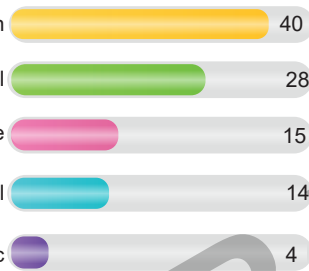
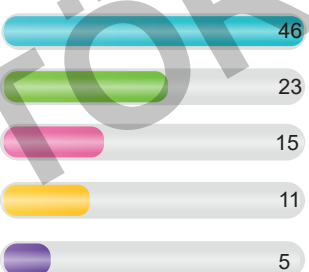
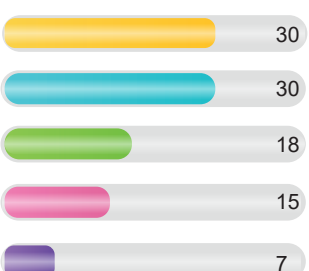
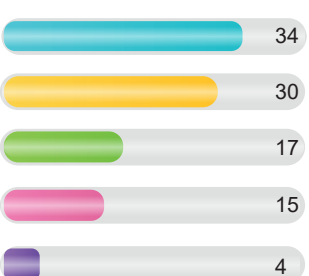
Put the sentences into the correct order to make a meaningful dialogue.

- IV - V - I - III - II - VI
- I - IV - III - V - VI - II
- IV - III - VI - I - II - V
- VI - IV - I - III - V - II

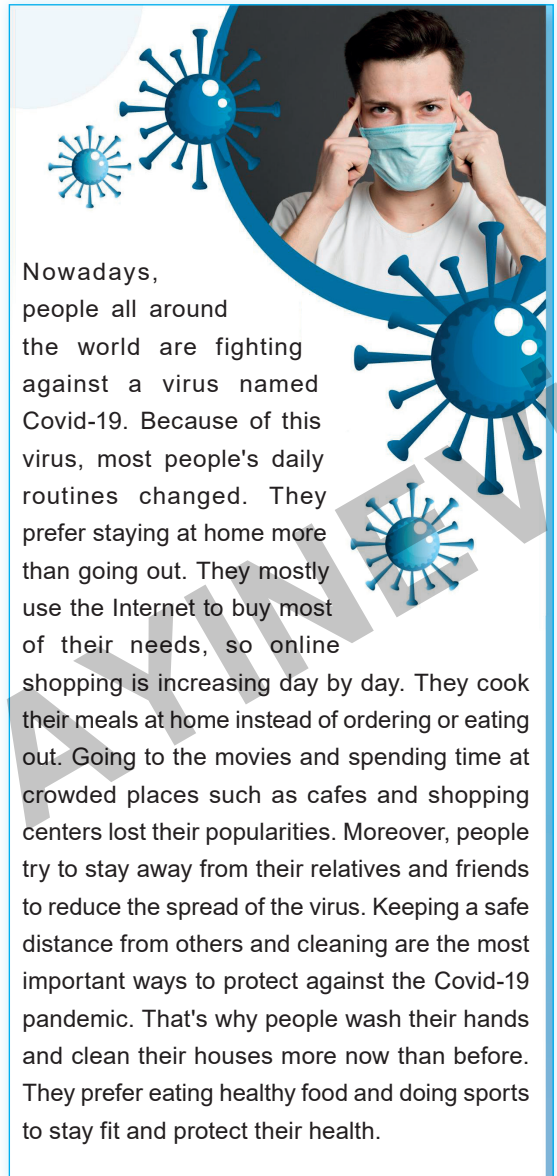
3 A research company conducted a survey study and asked 100 students about what kind of books they usually read. Here are the results of this study:

- ⇒ The number of students reading travel books is twice as many as those reading biographical books.
- ⇒ Only 15 of them prefer reading detective books.
- ⇒ Gothic books are the least preferred book genre among students.
- ⇒ Science - fiction books are the second popular book type among them.

Which of the following graph shows the study results according to the information above?

- A) 
- B) 
- C) 
- D) 

4



Nowadays, people all around the world are fighting against a virus named Covid-19. Because of this virus, most people's daily routines changed. They prefer staying at home more than going out. They mostly use the Internet to buy most of their needs, so online shopping is increasing day by day. They cook their meals at home instead of ordering or eating out. Going to the movies and spending time at crowded places such as cafes and shopping centers lost their popularities. Moreover, people try to stay away from their relatives and friends to reduce the spread of the virus. Keeping a safe distance from others and cleaning are the most important ways to protect against the Covid-19 pandemic. That's why people wash their hands and clean their houses more now than before. They prefer eating healthy food and doing sports to stay fit and protect their health.

We can understand from the text above that

- .....
- A) all the people in the world do the same things during the day because of Covid-19
  - B) only a small group of people around the world prefer visiting websites for buying something
  - C) people prefer spending time with their families and friends to being alone in these days
  - D) many of the people pay more attention to their eating habits and personal hygiene



## QUESTIONS

## TEST 2

- 1 Chloe, Dave, Emily and Scott are at a cafe now. They are talking about what they think of today's teenagers. These are their words:

## Chloe

- They use many photo and video sharing applications.
- They don't learn much about their history and traditions.



## Dave

- They try to protect their cultural heritage and want to learn about their history.
- They are realistic and they behave fairly.



## Emily

- They keep up with the latest fashion all the time and spend lots of money on trendy clothes.
- Many of them like writing comments on trending topics.



## Scott

- They are crazy about taking selfies. They also enjoy sharing their photos and videos on social media.
- They don't like following the rules.



Which of the following options cannot be existed according to their opinions about today's teens?

- A) Chloe and Dave don't have the same opinion about teenagers wonder their history and learn about it.
- B) Teenagers follow the fashion and they wear clothes in fashion, but they need to be careful about spending money.
- C) In general, teenagers really like using their smartphones to share something with other people via Internet.
- D) Teenagers don't deal with situations in a practical way according to what is actually possible and treat everyone in a way that is right or equal.

- 2 These pictures below show Daisy's after-school activities.

*Monday*



*Tuesday*



*Wednesday*



*Thursday*



*Friday*



- I. She is interested in music and she takes guitar courses on the second day of the week.
- II. On the first day of the week, she does both an outdoor and individual sport.
- III. She spends less time on doing cultural activities than having a chat with her friends.
- IV. She meets with her friends at a cafe and they chat on the third day of the week.
- V. She prefers watching a movie at the cinema to seeing a play at the theater after school.

According to the information and the pictures, which of the above sentences cannot be said?

- A) II - III - V
- B) II - III - IV
- C) III - IV - V
- D) I - II - V

## QUESTIONS

## TEST 3

1

**SUMMER CAMP  
IN YORK**

**\$50 PER PERSON**

**30th June  
/ 10th July**

- 👍 Do you like being in nature?
- 👍 Are you interested in individual and team sports?
- 👍 Do you want to rest and have fun together?
- 👍 Would you like to improve your English with native speakers while having fun?

**P.S:** If you're interested in, inform us till 26th June.

**More Info:** Contact with Mark Adams on 9-534 221 786.

**SOCCER**

**CYCLING**

**ARCHERY**

**TREKKING**

**SWIMMING**

**VOLLEYBALL**

**MOUNTAIN CLIMBING**

According to the brochure above, which of the following is not correct?

- A) The event will take place in York and last more than a week.
- B) You can do more individual sports than team sports at this camp.
- C) This camp will give you opportunity to practice your English while having fun.
- D) You don't have to make a payment to attend this camp because it's free.

2



Hi! I'm Amanda. Listening to music is my favourite free time activity. I join live music concerts once a month at least. I like pop and rap, but rock is my favourite. I really enjoy harmonic and energetic music. However, I read books, especially travel ones in the evenings. I think of myself as a discoverer because I'm crazy about exploring new places. Travel books give me chance to learn new places without visiting these places. I get excited as I read these kind of books.

According to Amanda's talk, she .....

- A) prefers listening to rock less than pop and rap
- B) is more interested in travel books than other book genres
- C) goes to live music concerts very often and she likes rock the least
- D) has negative opinions about rock music and travel books

Answer the questions 17 and 18 according to the information below.

These information about English boys and girls' free time activities and how often they do these activities.



★★★★★ : usually      ★★★★ : often      ★★ : sometimes      ★ : hardly ever

17 According to the information above, we cannot say that .....

- A) reading books is the only common free time activity of English boys and girls
- B) English boys spend most of their leisure time on playing online games
- C) girls in England like buying new things more than watching the latest films
- D) boys and girls in England prefer completely different activities in their free time

18 Which of the following option is correct according to the information?

- A) The frequency of watching TV is more than the frequency of doing sports for English boys.
- B) English girls mostly prefer listening to music to going to the movies in their free time.
- C) Boys and girls in England spend same amount of time reading books in their spare time.
- D) Going shopping is the second popular free time activity among English girls.

19

Hi, I've got a son. His name is Batuhan. He is crazy about science. On Mondays, he has a course at the science and art centre in downtown. He likes going there. He does a lot of experiments there. After Monday, he studies for his school subjects and does his homework for two days. After these days, he has a violin course. He plays the violin on the fourth day of the week. On the last of the weekdays, he goes to his volleyball training.

Which of the following charts shows Batuhan's daily routine?

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
A)	doing homework	science course	doing homework	violin course	volleyball training
B)	science course	doing homework	doing homework	volleyball training	violin course
C)	science course	doing homework	doing homework	violin course	volleyball training
D)	science course	violin course	doing homework	doing homework	volleyball training

# IN THE KITCHEN

## UNIT 3

### QUESTIONS

### TEST 1

Answer the questions 1, 2 and 3 according to the recipe below.

#### LEMON CAKE .....(I).....

.....(II).....

- 🍳 3 eggs
- 🍳 3 cups of sugar
- 🍳 1 cup of milk
- 🍳 1/2 cup of oil
- 🍳 7 - 8 cups of flour
- 🍳 1 teaspoon of baking powder
- 🍳 1 teaspoon of vanilla extract
- 🍳 1 tablespoon of lemon zest
- 🍳 1/2 cup of lemon juice

.....(III).....

In a large bowl, mix the eggs with sugar until it becomes fluffy. Next, add the milk, oil, lemon juice and lemon zest and mix them well. Then add the flour, baking powder and vanilla extract. After that, pour the mixture into the cake pan and put it into the preheated oven for 30 minutes.

1 Find the correct words for the blanks with the numbers.

- | <u>I</u>       | <u>II</u>   | <u>III</u>  |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| A) Recipe      | Ingredients | Process     |
| B) Process     | Ingredients | Recipe      |
| C) Ingredients | Recipe      | Process     |
| D) Recipe      | Process     | Ingredients |

2 Which kitchen tool is not necessary for the lemon cake?



3 Before adding the milk, oil, lemon juice and lemon zest, .....

- A) add the flour, baking powder and vanilla extract
- B) mix the eggs with sugar until it becomes fluffy
- C) put the cake into the preheated oven
- D) pour the mixture into the cake pan

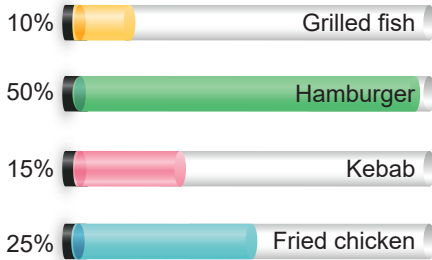
4 "The best way to make a good bread depends on kneading the dough well."

Which picture shows the process?





- 11 The results of a study on food preferences of 100 teens in Turkey are given below.



Which of the following is correct according to the results above?

- A) More than half of the teenagers in Turkey prefer eating white meat more than red meat.  
 B) The number of teens eating fried chicken is twice as many as those eating hamburgers.  
 C) Half of the teenagers in Turkey prefer fast food and the other half prefers meat dishes.  
 D) In general, Turkish teenagers have a healthy eating habit and they like white meat the most.

12

Names / Food taste choices	Sweet	Sour	Spicy	Oily
Nathan	✓	✗	✓	✗
Alice	✓	✓	✗	✗
Kevin	✗	✗	✓	✓
Britney	✓	✓	✗	✗

According to the chart above, which of the following is correct?

- A) All of them like eating something sweet except Kevin.  
 B) Both of the girls prefer spicy food to sour and oily food.  
 C) Kevin and Alice have the same food taste preferences.  
 D) Both Britney and Nathan prefer sour food to oily food.

- 13 Jack: Hello, everybody! Today, our guest is famous chef, Wolfgang Puck. He is one of the best chefs in the world. How did you start cooking, Mr. Puck?

Mr. Puck: Hi, Jack. When I was a little boy, I was in the kitchen with my mother. My mother was an excellent cook.

Jack: .....

Mr. Puck: Department of Gastronomy & Culinary Arts.

Jack: .....

Mr. Puck: No, actually. I prefer sour tastes.

Jack: .....

Mr. Puck: Preheated oven is very important to cook cookies and cakes.

Which of the following questions does not Jack ask Wolfgang Puck?

- A) Do you have a sweet tooth  
 B) Can you give us a cooking tip  
 C) What did you study at university  
 D) What is your favourite cuisine

14

Mr. Brandon took his family out for dinner yesterday. Mr. Brandon ordered some tomato soup, spaghetti bolognese and tiramisu. Mrs. Brandon ordered some yoghurt soup, mixed kebab, turnip juice and baklava. Amy, their daughter, ordered hamburger, coke and rice pudding. Tom, their son, ordered chicken nuggets, ice tea and ice-cream.

According to the information above, what cannot we say?

- A) Mr. Brandon is fond of Italian cuisine while his wife is into Turkish cuisine.  
 B) Their children preferred healthy dishes for dinner last night.  
 C) Mrs. Brandon wanted to have turnip juice as a beverage.  
 D) All the family members ordered different types of desserts at the end of the dinner.



18

### Why Is Communication Important To Human Life?

Communication is a process of sending and receiving information among people. Humans communicate with others not only by face to face communication. They use many different ways such as the phone, the fax and the Internet. Television, cinema, painting and photography are also other ways of communication. First of all, communication helps to spread knowledge and information among people. For example, teachers share their experience with their students, and authors write books to impart knowledge to the world. Besides, the advent of the Internet not only allows people to have better access to knowledge and information in all fields, but also makes it easier and faster to contact with people around the world. Undoubtedly, the sharing knowledge and information process cannot function without communication. Moreover, communicating helps people to express their ideas and feelings, and it, at the same time, helps us to understand emotion and thoughts of the others. It is no doubt that communication plays a vital role in human life. Every day, we communicate with a lot of people including our families, our friends, our colleagues, or even strangers. We should learn how to communicate effectively to make our lives better.

Which of the following can we say according to the text above?

- A) People mostly use face to face communication because it is the most effective way to keep in touch with others.
- B) Communication is not necessary all the time in people's life, but it helps people to develop relationships with others.
- C) People use the Internet to get in touch with each other the most because it makes communication easier and faster.
- D) Communication is the process by which people exchange information or express their thoughts and feelings, so it's very essential.

19



Hi, there! My name is Evelyn. I want to share my opinions on communication with you. I think communication is one of the most important tools that aids us to connect with other people. Only speaking / talking is not communication. Communication can take place in many forms. Sometimes, we communicate by 'talking' about our ideas, thoughts or emotions; at other times, we may wish to communicate through the written word or even non - verbally. Whatever form we choose, getting the message across is what communication is all about. In today's world, we can communicate with each other in many different ways, and I think the Internet is the most popular. Most people prefer using social networking sites to keep in touch with others. They really enjoy online communication instead of face to face communication, but they mustn't forget that talking face to face helps people to have strong relationships between them.

According to Evelyn's talk, .....

- A) people only use one way to communicate with each other and it is to talk
- B) people can express their opinions and feelings by both speaking and writing
- C) face to face interaction is the most preferred way of communication among people
- D) social networking sites make relationships between people stronger, so these sites are very popular

Read the information and answer the questions 15 and 16.



Hello, I'm Nisa. I don't like using my smartphone a lot. So, I rarely make phone calls or text messages to my friends. I also use it when I have to do research on the Internet for my homework.



Hi, I'm Jason. I have a smartphone and I can't live without it. In my family, everybody has a smartphone, but I use mine all the time. You can say that I am really addicted to my smartphone. I think you may be right.



Hi, I'm Elsa. I use my smartphone only for communication. My parents call me twice a day. I don't like using my smartphone for sending messages or sharing videos except talking. My smartphone doesn't control my life.



Hi, I'm Mustafa. I seldom use my smartphone for talking. I generally use it for sending messages, playing online games and sharing videos. I do online shopping and use social networking sites by it, too.

15 According to the information above, we can say that .....

- A) both Elsa and Nisa use their smartphones only for calling people
- B) Jason and Mustafa have the same purposes about using their smartphones
- C) Jason uses his smartphone for long hours and it's an important part of his life
- D) all of them send text messages and share videos with their smartphones

16 Which of the following questions does not have an answer according to the information?

- A) Who uses his/her smartphone to search for information on the Net?
- B) For what purposes do Nisa and Mustafa use their smartphones?
- C) What does Elsa dislike doing with her smartphone?
- D) Which applications does Mustafa use for the things he does on his smartphone?

17 **Nathalie:** Hello! Nathalie is speaking.

**Christian:** Hi, Nathalie. It's me Christian. What are you doing now?

**Nathalie:** I'm having a cheeseburger with lemonade in the cafe outside of the school. What about you?

**Christian:** Well, I don't know. I guess I will go to the library to study for the science exam.

**Nathalie:** Why don't you join me and eating or drinking something with me first?

**Christian:** That sounds like a great idea, but how long will you stay there?

**Nathalie:** Well, I think I will be here about an hour.

**Christian:** Great! I'll arrive there in fifteen minutes. I'll also talk to you about something important.

**Nathalie:** Really? What is it about?

**Christian:** I'll give the details when I arrive. OK?

**Nathalie:** Yeah, OK. See you then.

We can understand from the phone conversation above that .....

- A) Nathalie is the caller and Christian is the receiver, and they're talking about an event after school
- B) Christian refuses Nathalie's offer because he is planning to study for his science exam at the library
- C) they will meet up at the cafe outside of their school and Christian will tell her something important
- D) Nathalie calls Christian to learn what he is doing and invite him to the cafe for a drink

16

Nowadays, almost everybody has a social media account. If you still don't have one, I can describe how to sign up an account. First, you need to have an e-mail address. You fill the necessary information about yourself to create your profile and a strong password. Then they will send a confirmation e-mail to you. After you confirm your e-mail address, your account is ready. Now, you can log in to your account and start to discover the virtual world of social media. Don't forget to upload a profile photo in case your friends can find you more easily.

According to the text, which of the following is true?

- A) Social media is like the real world and it provides people to keep in touch with their friends.
- B) If you want to be a social media user, you should have a profile photo first.
- C) You can get an e-mail address easily if you have an account on social media.
- D) Social media use is now widespread, so it is very popular among people.

17

Oscar: Hi, Mike. I've a problem with the Internet.

Mike: Tell me the problem.

Oscar: I want to do research about my maths homework, but I can't open the browser.

Mike: Is there a connection sign on the screen?

Oscar: What do you mean?

Mike: I mean, .....

Oscar: I'll check it. Oh, yes. I didn't connect to the Internet. Sorry.

Mike: Not at all, see you!

Which of the following completes the conversation?

- A) is your PC online or offline
- B) do you have a mobile device connected to the Internet
- C) why don't you get help from the service
- D) do you have a wireless modem or cable modem

18

Brad: Hi, Carmela! I have some good news for you.

Carmela: Oh, hi Brad! What is it?

Brad: There is an online course about improving English language skills. Would you like to register?

Carmela: Oh, that would be great. I usually go online and I can practice my English thanks to this course. What is the web address of the course?

Brad: I'm sending the link to you. You should first create an account and then register. So, you can log in to it. It will start at 8.30 p.m. this Friday.

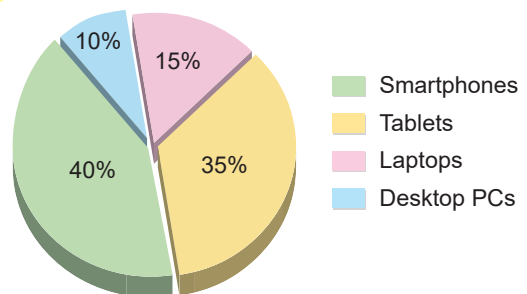
Carmela: OK, thanks. Actually, my Internet isn't working properly nowadays, but I'll try to attend it.

It is clear from the conversation above that,

- A) Brad tells Carmela how she can join the online course
- B) Carmela is good at English, so she doesn't need any courses for it
- C) Brad doesn't know the web address of the course, but he'll find it for Carmela
- D) Carmela gives some information to Brad about the online course

19

### WAYS OF CONNECTING TO THE INTERNET

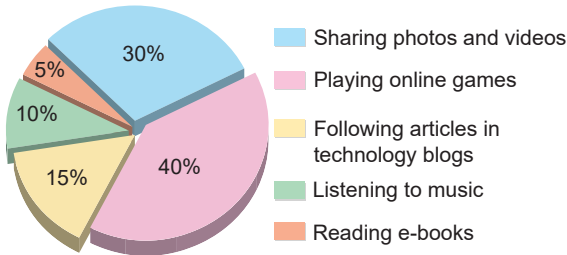


Which of the following sentence is correct according to the graphic above?

- A) More than half of the users prefer connecting to the Internet by using their smartphones.
- B) The number of people using laptops is more than those using tablets.
- C) Using desktop PCs is the least preferred way of connecting to the Internet among users.
- D) Connecting to the Internet by the way of tablets is the most popular way.

**Answer the questions 4 and 5 according to the chart below.**

This chart below shows the results of a survey study about the aims of the Internet use among teenagers in Turkey.



**4** According to the chart, the least usage of the Internet among Turkish teens is .....

- A) sharing videos and photos
- B) playing online games
- C) listening to music
- D) reading e-books

**5** Find the true option according to the results.

- A) Many Turkish teenagers prefer listening to music more than playing online games.
- B) Sharing videos and photos is more popular than following articles in technology blogs among them.
- C) Nearly half of them use the Internet to play online games more than read e-books.
- D) More than ten percent of teenagers in Turkey prefer listening to music and reading e-books.

**6** Lindsay is a social network addict and she always uses the Internet to log in to social networking sites. She has accounts in different sites. ....

**Choose the best option to complete the gap.**

- A) She follows and reads articles in technology blogs.
- B) She usually sends e-mails with attachments to her friends.
- C) She generally reads e-books and watches videos on them.
- D) She mostly shares photos and songs, and accepts friend requests.

7

The Internet is an amazing place to keep in touch with your friends and find any information you are looking for. However, you have to learn how to use it and what is dangerous for you. You have to keep your password secret and use safe websites. You must ignore unknown people's friend request and never meet your online friends. Because some people pretend to be younger when online. If you don't want to get a virus, you shouldn't open e-mails or files from people you don't know. You have to be more careful while using the Internet.



**According to the paragraph above, the Internet .....**

- A) can be very dangerous if people don't follow the safety rules
- B) is so popular and it has a common use among the people from all ages
- C) is like a perfect thing and people are crazy about using it
- D) presents lots of opportunities to people and it is totally safe

**8** **Bill:** Sarah! You look angry. What's wrong?

**Sarah:** I can't log in to my e-mail account. I tried all the possible passwords. However, .....

**Bill:** Maybe you are typing it wrong. Calm down and try again.

**Sarah:** Yeah! Finally, it works. Thank you, Bill.

**Choose the best option that completes the conversation above.**

- A) I can log on to it easily
- B) I forget how to sign up
- C) I remember my password
- D) it's not confirmed, yet


 QUESTIONS

## TEST 2

Answer the questions 1, 2 and 3 according to the dialogue below.

**Angela:** Tell me, Tom. How do you describe yourself, an adrenalin junkie or not?

**Tom:** I think I don't like taking risks.

**Angela:** What kind of sports do you prefer?

**Tom:** I would rather do (1) ..... than others. I like canoeing and kayaking the most.

**Angela:** What about (2) .....?

**Tom:** No, I don't prefer it. It seems too much risky. You need to be brave to fight with those wild water in a boat while you are coordinating with your team friends. It is not my business.

**Angela:** I see. (3) .....?

**Tom:** Kayaking is a narrow boat for one person, but canoeing is a boat for more than one person.

**1 What is the missing word?**

- A) air sports                      B) winter sports  
C) water sports                    D) land sports

**2 Find the appropriate option for the blank.**

- A) scuba diving                    B) rafting  
C) kitesurfing                      D) paragliding

**3 Choose the correct question sentence for the blank.**

- A) Why do you prefer canoeing and kayaking?  
B) Which one do you like most? Kayaking or canoeing?  
C) What makes these sports special compared others?  
D) What is the difference between kayaking and canoeing?

Answer the questions 4 and 5 according to the interview below.

**Interviewer:** Today, we have an adrenalin junkie guest. He is Martin Brown. Hello, Mr. Brown! .....?

**Martin Brown:** I have experienced many sports, but skydiving was my greatest experience.

**Interviewer:** .....?

**Martin Brown:** You know that after a while you jump off the plane, you have to open your parachute for a safe landing. But your parachute doesn't open, you will definitely die. This is the most dangerous side of it.

**Interviewer:** .....?

**Martin Brown:** First, you need to be really brave and you should have hundreds of hours of practice in parachuting. You also need money because it is an expensive sport.

**Interviewer:** Thanks for giving a lot of information about this extreme sport.

**4 Which question is not used to complete the blanks in the interview?**

- A) What is the rate of death in skydiving  
B) What qualifications do you need to do this sport  
C) What was your greatest experience  
D) What's the biggest danger in skydiving

**5 Which equipment is necessary for skydiving?**

- A)  B)   
C)  D) 



12

## Rafting in RIZE

15<sup>th</sup> June

- Free food & transportation
- Equipment included
- \$45 per person



Do you want the adrenalin in your life?  
Join us to enjoy the challenge of your life.

## SCUBA DIVING IN FETHIYE

5<sup>th</sup> June

- Free transportation
- Free equipment for diving
- Professional instructors
- \$50 for each person
- Under 18 not allowed.



Do you love the adrenalin?  
How about exploring the underwater world?

According to the posters above, which of the following is correct?

- A) If you join these sports, you will pay for both equipment and food.  
B) Scuba diving offers free transportation, but people under 18 can't do it.  
C) You have to pay more money if you want to do rafting in Rize.  
D) There isn't an age limit in rafting, but it is more expensive than scuba diving.


13

Names	Sports			
				
	Scuba diving	Caving	Hang-gliding	Rock climbing
Conan	X	✓	✓	✓
Zoey	✓	✓	✓	✓
Darren	✓	X	✓	✓
Claire	✓	X	X	X

Which of the following cannot be said according to the table above?

- A) Zoey and Darren are interested in exploring the world under water.  
B) Both Darren and Claire like discovering dark and mysterious places.  
C) All of them are not afraid of heights except Claire.  
D) Zoey prefers doing every kind of extreme sports, but Claire doesn't.

18



www.extremesports.com

### JOIN THE AMAZING TOUR IN FETHIYE

When you write "paragliding" on Google, you can see this eye-catching scenery from Ölüdeniz, Turkey. It is one of the most popular destinations to do paragliding in the world. You can also dive into the amazing sea and explore the underwater world. You can enjoy the golden beaches and turquoise water of Fethiye. So, why don't you join us and have a great adventure in this summer?

*Here are the details:*

- Between the dates of 20<sup>th</sup> June – 1<sup>st</sup> July
- Staying at a camp place near the beach
- \$ 500 per person
- Travelling by tour bus

For more information, contact with Jeffrey Watson: 0054 567 879 34

Which of the following questions does not have an answer in the website?

- A) Whom can people call to get more information about the tour?
- B) Which transportation way will visitors use during the tour?
- C) What traditional food can visitors taste in Fethiye?
- D) What is the location of the tour?

19



Hi, everyone! I'm Scott from New Jersey, the USA. People around me say I'm an adrenalin seeker because I like pushing myself and taking risks. I want to test my limits while I do sports. There are different kinds of sports that I can do, but I prefer sky sports. They are too risky, but very amusing and exciting. I feel the freedom and adrenalin while floating in the air. I have tried hang-gliding and paragliding before. I'd like to try skydiving. I think skydiving is more entertaining and challenging than paragliding and hang-gliding. I think everybody should take risks in their life. I'm sure there are suitable sports for everyone and they can enjoy the life with these sports.

It is clear from the passage above that .....

- A) he doesn't like challenging and dangerous sports at all
- B) he thinks sky sports involve less risk compared to other sports
- C) he hasn't tried skydiving yet, but he wants to do it
- D) he likes sky sports less than other sports types

# TOURISM

## UNIT 7

### QUESTIONS

### TEST 1

Answer the questions 1, 2 and 3 according to the information below.



**Melinda:** The meaning of the holiday for me is to enjoy the sun and the turquoise water.

**Kenan:** On my summer holidays, I'm fond of walking around historical places and taking photos of ancient buildings. I also like learning about different ancient civilizations.

**Serhat:** I love to travel on water and my dream holiday is to visit the world's most famous ports by a ship. I think it's a great chance to meet friendly smiling people.

**Cindy:** My restful holiday is to open my eyes into a green nature and listen to the chirping of birds.

1 Which matching is correct?

- A) Melinda - Cultural holiday
- B) Kenan - City sightseeing holiday
- C) Serhat - Cruise holiday
- D) Cindy - Seaside holiday

2 According to the information above, .....

- A) both Melinda and Serhat like the same type of vacation
- B) Cindy prefers to be in nature for a peaceful vacation
- C) Kenan is more interested in modern structures than historic ones
- D) Serhat wants to go on a cruise holiday to discover cultural diversity

3 Which one does Kenan prefer?

A)



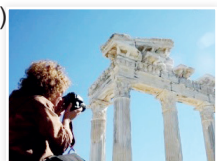
B)



C)



D)



4 Oliver: .....

Tiffany: I stayed at a bed and breakfast hotel.

Oliver: .....

Tiffany: You can go there by a plane or a bus.

Oliver: .....

Tiffany: Of course, the Eiffel Tower. It is the most remarkable place of Paris.

Which question does not complete the dialogue?

- A) How long did you stay there
- B) Which tourist destination did you like most there
- C) Which accommodation type did you prefer in Paris
- D) What are the transportation alternatives to go there



8



### GREAT MOSQUE AND HOSPITAL OF DIVRIĞI

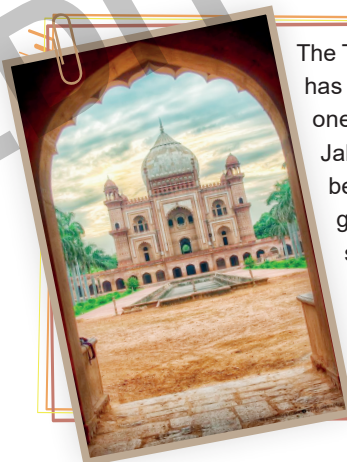
The complex of the Great Mosque of Divriği consists of a mosque, a hospital and a tomb. The Great Mosque was built by Ahmet Shah, and the hospital was built by his wife Turan Melek during the time of the Mengujekid Beylik in Divriği of Sivas Province in central eastern Turkey. Construction was begun in 1228 and completed in 1243. Hurrem Shah of Ahlat was the chief architect of those structures. But what makes this building too special and important?

Its architectural and scientific sides are really remarkable. It is the most important sample of early Islamic-Turkish architecture with its incredible wall ornaments, the acoustic walls of hospital side to treat the patients and the praying man and woman figures' shadows appear on the two gates of the mosque in summer time. In 1985, it was placed on the UNESCO World Heritage List and it is also under the legal protection of the office of the President of the Republic of Turkey. So, it is absolutely worth-seeing for its unique beauty.

**Which of the following is not correct according to the information above?**

- A) Ahmet Shah founded the Great Mosque in the thirteenth century and Hurrem Shah designed it.
- B) The Great Mosque and Hospital of Divriği is a remarkable building combining in Sivas Province.
- C) This architectural structure is one of the masterpieces of early Islamic - Turkish art.
- D) Both the mosque and the hospital were founded by Ahmet Shah in memory of his wife.

9



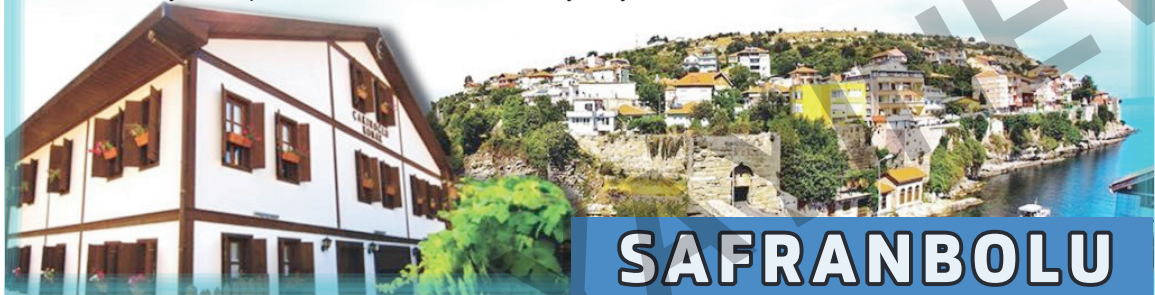
The Taj Mahal is white marble mausoleum located in Agra, India and is recognised as the jewel of Muslim art. UNESCO declared this marvellous building as one of the New Wonders of the World in 2007. It was built by Emperor Shah Jahan. Construction began in 1631 and was completed in 1653. Shah Jahan became emperor in 1627. He had three wives, but he really only loved one and gave her the title Mumtaz Mahal, "The Chosen One of the Palace." In 1631, she died after she gave birth to their 14<sup>th</sup> child. Emperor Shah Jahan decided to build a structure, the Taj Mahal, for the memory of his beloved wife. When you visit the Taj Mahal, you can learn more about its sad love story. It cost millions of Rupees. Today, it is one of the most popular buildings in the world for tourists. It is definitely worth-seeing.

**Which of the following does not exist about the Taj Mahal in the passage given above?**

- A) It is a popular tourist attraction in India and there was a romantic story behind its construction.
- B) Emperor Shah Jahan built it in memory of his wife, Mumtaz Mahal and it is the monument of love.
- C) It took twenty - two years to build the Taj Mahal and it was a fine example of a religion.
- D) It's in the New Wonders of the World List because it is made of white marble and also a symbol of endless love.

3

Hey, travel lovers! This week, we want to introduce a city at the crossroad of history, culture and nature to you. The name of this city is Safranbolu. It is located in northeast of Karabük in the Black Sea Region, Turkey. Safranbolu has a known history that dates back to 3000 BC. It is a typical Ottoman town that has survived to the present day. You can see many historic buildings, mosques, tombs, fountains, Turkish baths and caravansaries dating back to Ottoman Empire. This touristic city is famous for its "Safranbolu houses". It is the traditional houses of Safranbolu that have earned the city a worldwide reputation and inscribed it on UNESCO's World Heritage List. If you are interested in traditional food, you should definitely try the local cuisine of Safranbolu. Moreover, Safranbolu Turkish delight is as famous as Safranbolu houses in the world. Safranbolu is a great place to find accommodation for every budget, but bed and breakfast pensions are mostly common. The city is well accessible by road from Ankara and İstanbul. There are regular coach departures to Safranbolu from both these cities. Safranbolu is roughly 5 hours' drive from İstanbul while it is 2,5 hours from Ankara. To touch the living history, you don't need to look for any other places. Safranbolu is definitely for you!



According to the article in the magazine above that, .....

- A) Safranbolu offers tourists to see both historical architecture and natural beauties
- B) Safranbolu is in UNESCO World Heritage List thanks to its unique cuisine and historical structures
- C) there are different means of transportation to reach Safranbolu, but accommodation is quite expensive
- D) Safranbolu's cultural heritage makes this city one of the most important cultural centers in the world

4



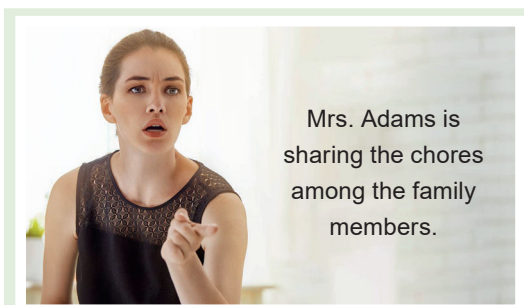
Hello, there! I'm Veronica from Mexico. I think of myself as a travel lover. Every year, I go to a different country and discover the beautiful things it has. Last year, I went to China and visited many historical places. Of course, one of them was the Great Wall. When I visited it, I learnt that it is in the list of New Seven Wonders. It is the largest building in the world, so I think it deserves this title. Thousands of workers built it to protect China against the enemy's attacks. Most people think that you can see it from the space, but in fact this belief is legendary.

Choose the false option according to Veronica's talk.

- A) The Great Wall is larger than any other structure in the world that people have built.
- B) The Chinese people built the Great Wall because they wanted to protect their country.
- C) The Wall is an ancient structure in China and also one of the New Seven Wonders.
- D) You can definitely see the Wall from the space clearly because it is the largest structure in the world.



Answer the questions 4, 5, 6 and 7 according to the dialogue below.



**Mrs. Adams:** OK guys! The weekend chores are ready to be shared! Jane, sweetie, bring the vacuum cleaner and start to vacuum the carpets. I will mop the floors after you. Then I will cook the dinner.

**Jane:** Alright, mom!

**Mrs. Adams:** Yes dear, you are in charge of mowing the lawn and watering the plants in the garden.

**Henry:** OK, dear!

**Mrs. Adams:** Ian, honey, you are responsible for cleaning your room and wiping the windows.

**Ian:** But mom, doing the housework is for females, not for males!

**Mrs. Adams:** Oh my little Johnny, you can put your toys away if you want.

**Johnny:** Hooray! I will help mom!

4 Who doesn't have an obligation among the family members according to the mother's directions?

- A) Henry    B) Ian    C) Jane    D) Johnny

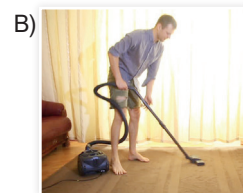
5 Who is unwilling to do the chores?

- B) Henry    B) Ian    C) Jane    D) Johnny

6 Which expression is wrong according to the dialogue above?

- A) Everybody is pleased with the task sharing.  
 B) Dad is responsible for some outdoor chores.  
 C) Johnny is the youngest member of the family.  
 D) Cooking is the mother's responsibility in the family.

7 Which picture shows one of the responsibilities of the father?



Answer the questions 8 and 9 according to the list below.

- 
1. Don't miss the meal times.
  2. Make your bed in the mornings.
  3. Keep your study desk neat and tidy.
  4. Be respectful to your mates.
  5. Don't disturb your mates by talking on the phone noisily.

8 Find the suitable title for the list above.

- A) Classroom Rules    B) Dormitory Rules  
 C) House Rules    D) Library Rules

9 With which one can we complete the rule list?

- A) Turn off the room lights after 11 p.m.  
 B) Do your best and work hard.  
 C) Return books on time.  
 D) Don't jump on the couches.

Answer the questions 6, 7 and 8 according to the text above.

.....

A recent research on raising responsible children shows that doing household chores is directly related with the answer. Taking responsibilities starts in very early ages in family. If parents let children do their own work by themselves or help them with the easy tasks at home, these children will turn into more self-confident and responsible adults in the future than the others. For example, making the bed in the mornings, helping parents set the table, dusting the furniture, putting the toys away or tidying up own room once a week make those children useful, responsible and confident members of society. These children are also more successful than their peers. Unfortunately, most of the modern parents don't let their children do even the easiest tasks, then they complain about their children's irresponsibility, laziness and not being successful at school. So, don't forget that as parents, giving responsibilities to your children doesn't mean that you are bad parents. It will make you great and relaxed parents of future.



6 Which of the following can be the best title for the text above?

- A) Irresponsible Parents
- B) How to Raise Responsible Children
- C) Unsuccessful Children
- D) Comparing Adults and Children

7 What is the key of raising good mannered children?

- A) Giving whatever they want.
- B) Helping them with the housework.
- C) Doing all the chores for them.
- D) Giving responsibilities and letting them do their own work.

8 Which of the following is true according to the text?

- A) Making the beds and setting the table are only the children's responsibilities.
- B) Having a self-confident and responsible society is directly related with the style of raising children.
- C) If you give responsibilities to your children, they may think that you are bad and cruel parents.
- D) There is no connection between the family responsibilities and school success.

9 Nurten usually does the housework on Saturdays. Here are her chores:

Time	10.30	12.30	14.30	16.30	18.00
Chores					

According to the table above, Nurten mops the floor before she .....

- A) does the laundry
- B) cooks the meal
- C) vacuums the carpets
- D) dusts the furniture

Read Kate's blog and answer the questions 17 and 18.

**KATE'S BLOG** School Family Home



Hello, my followers! Today, I want to talk about sharing of household responsibilities in my family. Every member of my family does different chores. For example, my mom cooks the meals, vacuums the floor and does the laundry. My father does the shopping, cleans the windows and pays the bills. Dave, my brother, is in charge of tidying up his room, setting the table and taking care of our dog. I'm responsible for washing the dishes, mopping the floor and taking out the garbage. We make our lives easier with sharing all of our responsibilities at home. When everybody does their tasks, there is always time to spend together.

f t g

**17** Which of the following pictures shows one of Kate's responsibilities?



**18** Which of the following is not correct according to Kate's blog?

- A) In Kate's family, everybody has some duties and these duties are not the same for each member of the family.
- B) Her father is in charge of doing outdoor chores more than indoor chores and he has three responsibilities.
- C) Dave helps his parents in housework, so he feeds their dog and also takes the dog for a walk.
- D) Both Kate and her mother are responsible for doing some indoor and outdoor chores, but mostly her mom does outdoor chores.

**19**

- Chores teach children responsibility and discipline.
- Discipline with chores teaches children to be responsible adults, and they learn to be part of a family.
- Chores will help teenagers acquire real life skills and so they will be ready for real world when they're adults.
- Doing chores is a way to exercise and keep fit.

According to the information above, which sentence is not correct?

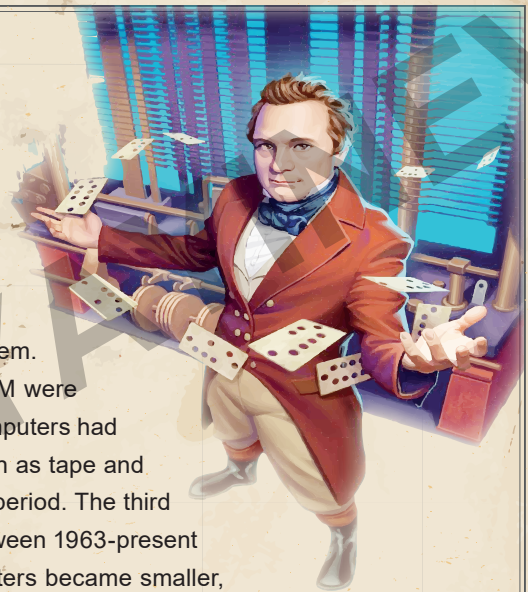
- A) Children learn discipline and become responsible people by doing chores.
- B) The main content of the information is chores are important for both children and teenagers.
- C) Doing chores teaches skills about real life to teens and they prepare themselves for real world.
- D) Doing chores is the best way to keep fit, so both children and adults must do it.



Answer the questions 1 and 2 according to the text below.

Today's computer had its beginning with a 19th century English mathematics professor name Charles Babbage. It was a kind of calculator, but it was working with the basic framework of today's computers. Between the years of 1937-1946, first generation computers were designed but they were too much big and heavy and could perform only one task because they had no operating system.

Second generation computers like UNIVAC and IBM were developed between the years 1947-1962. These computers had memory and operating systems. Storage media such as tape and disk were and printers for output were in use in this period. The third generation is called the computers developed in between 1963-present time. With the invention of integrated circuit, computers became smaller, more powerful and reliable as they could run many different programs at the same time. In 1980, MS-DOS was born and IBM produced the first personal computer (PC) for home and office use. Three years later, Apple gave us the Macintosh (Mac) computers with its current icon and in the 90's "Windows" operating system was developed. Today's computers are small as much as a watch and we use them almost everywhere.



**1 What is the best title for the text above?**

- A) Today's Technological Developments
- B) The Invention of The First Computer
- C) The Usage Tips of A Computer
- D) A Brief History of The Computer

**2 Which of the following cannot be existed in the text above?**

- A) Charles Babbage designed the first computer, so we can say for him that he was the "Father of Computers."
- B) We use the second generation computers today and these computers have a very advanced memory and operating system.
- C) The computers of first generation were not very functional because they couldn't do more than one duty at the same time.
- D) Computer technology changed a lot throughout the history and today computers' size and weight aren't like the old models.

Answer the questions 9 and 10 according to the text below.



Turkey has heard Professor Cemil Taşçioğlu's name with his death news because of COVID-19 recently, but it seems that he was a very successful doctor and professor for his beloved students and patients at Çapa Medical Faculty and he was a phenomenon among medical community. According to the news, he was the first doctor to treat the first corona virus event in Turkey and unfortunately he was infected by the virus, diagnosed COVID-19 – a big threat all around the world for humanity and passed away on the 1<sup>st</sup> of April, 2020. His death broke the medical community in Turkey. He was born in Rize in 1952 and became one of the most successful medical professors of Turkey. He was a professional on internal medicine. According to his students, his lessons were never to be missed that they attended the lessons whenever they found a chance. He had a lot of endeavours on his students and assistants. He also wrote many books and articles on medicine. We lost Professor Cemil Taşçioğlu in his most productive age and we are really sorry to hear these news.

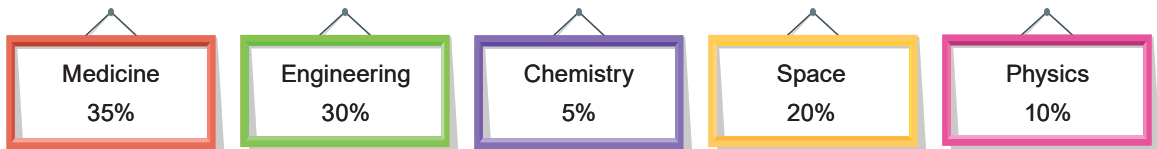
9 What don't we know about Professor Cemil Taşçioğlu according to the text?

- A) His age when he died
- B) His study field
- C) His birthplace
- D) The university he graduated from

10 What is true about Cemil Taşçioğlu?

- A) He died of some internal medical health problems.
- B) He had some studies on COVID-19.
- C) He was a well-known doctor among the medical community.
- D) He didn't contribute to the medical world by writing his own articles or books.

11



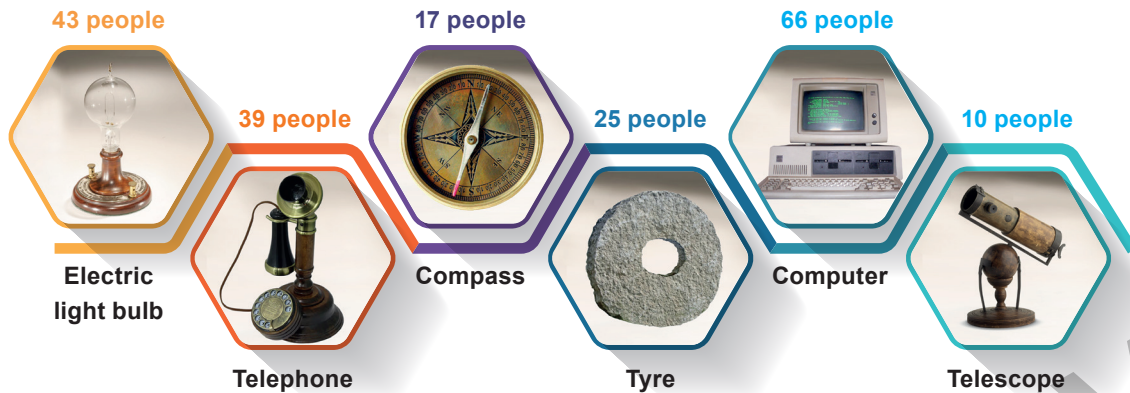
You see the results of a study about the scientific fields that are mostly preferred in recent years among teenagers above.

Which of the following is correct according to the study results above?

- A) More than half of the preferences on the scientific fields are about engineering and space.
- B) Engineering is the most popular scientific field for teens in recent years.
- C) Physics and chemistry are not the least popular scientific fields among teenagers.
- D) Teenagers are more interested in medicine than engineering, but they both are very popular.



- 5 Thomas is a 22-year-old university student. He conducted a survey study about which inventions changed the world the most for his thesis. He asked 200 people to learn their opinions about that. Here are their answers:

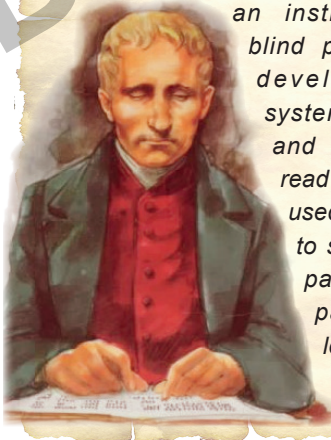


We can understand from the results of Thomas' survey study that .....

- A) nearly the same number of people find the invention of compass and tyre more important for the world's destiny in the past
- B) more than half of the people think that the first practical telephone changed the world less than the tyre and telescope
- C) the invention of the first computer is more important than the invention of the first practical telephone for many of the people
- D) less than forty people think that the invention of electric light bulb didn't have a big impact on the world's future

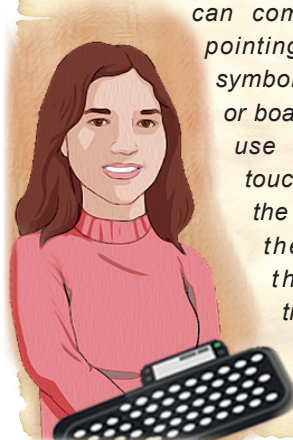
6

Louis Braille became blind because of an unfaithful accident when he was at the age of 3. He left his school because it was difficult to learn by listening to his teachers. Then he attended



an institution for blind people. He developed a system of dots and dashes to read in 1821. He used his fingers to slide over a pattern. That pattern had letters.

Rachel Zimmerman Brachman was only 12 years old when she invented the "Blissymbol Printer". Her invention makes the communication easy for users with physical disabilities. A user



can communicate by pointing to various symbols on a page or board through the use of a special touch pad. When the user touches the symbols, the printer translates them into a written language.

Choose the option that is correct according to the information above.

- A) Zimmerman developed a device to help people who have difficulty communicating.
- B) They both invented different systems of reading and writing for use by the blind.
- C) Braille created his system to help people with severe physical disabilities like cerebral palsy.
- D) Both of them were very young when they invented their systems and their inventions are still used today.

12

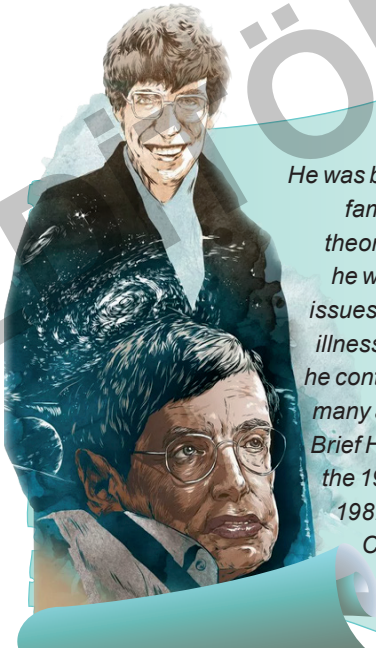
*Aziz Sancar was born in Savur, Mardin on the 8th of September, 1946. He was the seventh of eight children of an ordinary family. He grew up in Savur and stayed there until 1963. He started his educational life in a school in his hometown. In 1963, he graduated from Mardin High School and then he moved to Istanbul alone to study medicine at Istanbul University. He finished the university in 1969 and turned back to his hometown to work at a hospital. He had great passion to study in the area of Molecular Biology and wanted to do research on DNA repair. He won the scholarship of TÜBİTAK and went to the USA in 1971. He studied at the University of Texas and Yale University. In 1997, he went to the University of North Carolina. 2015 was an unforgettable year for him because he took the Nobel Prize in Chemistry for his study on DNA repair. He is currently in the USA and goes on his studies at the University of North Carolina. He is a great scientist and Turkish people are proud of him.*



**Find the option that is correct according to the information about Aziz Sancar.**

- A) He has a crowded family, but he comes from a rich family and now he lives abroad.
- B) He was brilliant and he started and completed his university education in the USA.
- C) He got a very prestigious award in the area of chemistry for his researches on DNA repair.
- D) He worked as an academician in the University of Texas and Yale University until 1997.

13



*Stephen William Hawking was an*

*English theoretical physicist and mathematician.*

*He was born in Oxford, England on January 8, 1942. He is one of the most famous scientists of modern times. Also, he was one of the world's leading theoretical physicists. He came to Cambridge in 1962 as a PhD student. While he was working on his PhD at Cambridge University, he began to have health issues. Doctors diagnosed a disease called ALS when he was 21. Because of the illness, he could not move or talk. Despite his challenging physical impairments, he contributed much to the fields of cosmology and quantum gravity. He published many articles about these fields. He is also well known for his bestselling book "A Brief History of Time". Some of the awards Hawking received for his work include the 1979 Albert Einstein Medal, the Order of the British Empire (Commander) in 1982 and the 1988 Wolf Prize in Physics. He was the director of research at the Center for Theoretical Cosmology and he worked on a subject called Black Hole Information Paradox before he died in March 14, 2018.*

**According to the text above, we can say that .....**

- A) he didn't continue to work on cosmology and quantum gravity after 1962 because of his illness called ALS
- B) he was one of the most successful scientists of all times and he won many awards during his lifetime
- C) he wrote many books on cosmology and mathematics, but only one of his books became very popular all over the world
- D) he decided to go on to Cambridge to research cosmology, but his disease didn't let him to do that

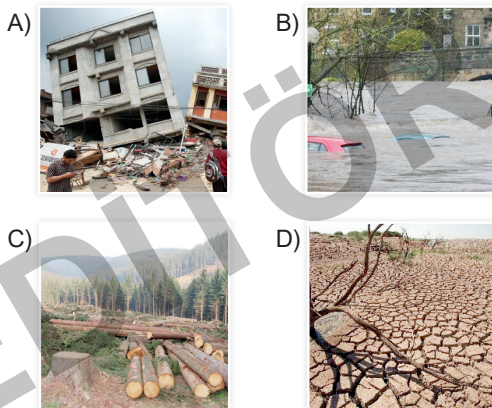


Answer the questions 3 and 4 according to the text below.



There are two kinds of disasters that Earth becomes face to face every moment. The first one is natural planetary events like earthquakes or volcanic eruptions, the second one is human based disasters that those ones are more common and more dangerous like air pollution, deforestation and soil contamination. These disasters are like chains. They are all connected to each other: air pollution and deforestation cause global warming and ecosystem destruction. Global warming and ecosystem destruction cause floods, erosions, droughts and severe atmospherically disasters like hurricanes and tornadoes. It seems that humanity is the worst phenomenon for the future of Earth and its own generation. If we don't care about the warnings and have enough education, everything will be worse and worse each day. Earth is our home, it keeps us safe but we must also keep it calm and clean for our good relationship and future.

3 Which one is not a human based disaster?



4 What is the main idea of the text?

- A) Disasters are defined in two parts: natural ones and human based ones.
- B) Human being can prevent the disasters like earthquakes and volcanic eruptions.
- C) If humanity is not more conscious and educative enough, we will face bigger disasters in the near future.
- D) Humanity is looking for new planets to have a new habitat because all of the resources of Earth have been run out.

5



Which of the following slogans does not match with one of the pictures above?

- A) Reduce, Reuse, Recycle
- B) Keep the environment clean
- C) Green Earth, More Oxygen
- D) Stop deforestation, save your future

## QUESTIONS

## TEST 2

Answer the questions (1-3) according to the text below.



Japan is known as an earthquake country as much as the center of technology. Japanese have developed and taken a lot of precautions by using their technological knowledge against these earthquakes, so they can prevent a lot of deaths because of the earthquakes. But on March 11, 2011, a severe earthquake hit the Tohoku region of the country, 9.0 magnitude. The early warning seismic system warned all the country 1 minute earlier, so it prevented a big number of deaths. In most of the places of the world, people expect aftershocks after an earthquake, but as Japan is an island country, the aftershocks were not important because it caused another big disaster. A severe tsunami hit the country after the earthquake and in fact, even though this earthquake is the most powerful one recorded in the world, the tsunami caused the deaths and economic loss. The height of the wave was 39,8 m and hit with 700 km/h and it reached to Hawaii coasts with 500km/h speed. It was such a big disaster that 15,889 people died and 2529 people are still missing. People suffered from water and food shortage, electricity cuts and some nuclear accidents occurred after this disaster but the Japanese government overcame from the most of the problems.

1 What is the reason-result relationship of the disaster in Japan according to the text above?

- A) Earthquake - Aftershocks
- B) Earthquake - Tsunami
- C) Tsunami - Earthquake
- D) Aftershocks - Earthquake

2 What is not mentioned about Japan in the text?

- A) It is an island country and tsunamis can occur after earthquakes.
- B) It is well-known with its technological knowledge.
- C) It struggles with overpopulation.
- D) Earthquakes happen there too often.

3 What can we understand from the text in general?


- A) Japan is a country that always suffers from the results of earthquakes.
- B) After earthquakes, tsunamis always happen all around the world.
- C) Japan is still trying to overcome the 2011 tsunami disaster.
- D) It is obvious that Japan has taken all of the necessary precautions against all kinds of probable earthquakes.



17

**S**ave Our Water Sources,  
ave Our Future!

*Water is the most important source of our life, but unfortunately it is decreasing day by day. According to some current statistics, there will be a water shortage in the future because .....*



Which of the following completes the text above?

- A) we don't have enough rainfall and we waste too much water
- B) we use the water more efficiently and never pollute our water resources
- C) we should make programs to educate people on saving water before it's too late
- D) we take the necessary measures to protect the human life in the future

18

Use less heat and air conditioning.

Use eco-friendly cleaning materials.

Stop destroying forests and plant trees.

Reduce the usage of fossil fuels.

Find the potential problem that people should take all the precautions above.

- A) Deforestation
- B) Global warming
- C) Energy shortage
- D) Biological pollutants

19

Alice: What are your predictions about the future of the world, Benjamin?

Benjamin: I think global warming will be a great danger in the future.

Alice: Why do you think so?

Benjamin: In the world, there is a very fast climate change because of the global warming. There are more floods and droughts in different parts of the world. The glaciers are melting, too. In the future, climate change will be a very serious threat.

We can understand from the conversation above that .....

- A) the number of floods and droughts in the world is decreasing day by day
- B) global warming will threaten only humanity because the climate changes badly
- C) the climate is changing, but the living beings can adapt new weather conditions easily
- D) the Earth's climate is not the same as in the past because the planet is cooling down

20

## TO SAVE OUR PLANET

**Tom:** I use energy saving light lamps and turn off the water while I'm brushing my teeth.

**Sam:** I drive to work and anywhere I can, and I open the window to be cooler when the air conditioner is on.

**Sue:** I usually participate in tree planting and green conservation campaigns and also recycle my trash.

**Tim:** I use paper bags instead of plastic ones when I go shopping and always print my homework double - sided.



According to the information above, who is not an eco-friendly person?

- A) Sam
- B) Tim
- C) Sue
- D) Tom

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